

Integration process with the officials of a board of director of the box of the National Electoral Institute

Proceso de integración con las y los funcionarios de mesa directiva de casilla del Instituto Nacional Electoral

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Abstract

With this investigation, the objective was to know the integration process with the other officials on an electoral day so that Mexicans know that activities they should carry out if they receive the assignment of President of a Polling Station for an election day.

Resumen

Con esta investigación se tuvo el objetivo de conocer el proceso de Integración con las y los demás funcionarios de una mesa directiva de casilla para que los mexicanos sepan qué actividades deben realizar si reciben la asignación de presidente de una casilla para una jornada electoral.

Electoral, Integration, Investigation, Objective

Electoral, Integración, Investigación, Objetivo

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Introduction

In Mexico, when there are elections, in order to vote for a candidate, there is the National Electoral Institute (INE).

The author Sarango (2021:14) mentions that in the day to day there is a world surrounded by technology, since there are more mobile phones, personal computers, Tablets, Smartphones than people and adding too many devices that allow sending information in real time to any place in the world in seconds of time. In relation to the above, we had the opportunity to receive the function of president of a polling station and in accordance with the above, we had the objective of knowing the process of integration with the other officials of a polling station. And thanks to this process, we continue to have clean election days with the peace of mind that those who participate in them were responsible citizens, according to Bonilla-Toralba (2021:13). With the aforementioned, this research is discussed and the result is the process for Mexicans at a national level to learn about the activity of the president and the other members of a polling station's polling station.

Literature review

The authors Hondge, B., Anthony, W. and Gales, L. (2001:7) mention that there are three key points about the nature of organisations and businesses: first, they are composed of individuals; second, the division of labour among the members of a business is a decisive aspect; and third, the importance of goals and objectives for the organisation itself. So an organisation or business can be defined as: two or more people divide the work among their individuals and pursue shared goals, which for this work, according to the author Tettamanani, M. *et al* (2023:25) to ensure a good choice.

For the author Nepomuceno, A. *et al* (2001), information is a fundamental concept of cybernetics, and this in turn, is the science that studies machines and living beings from their ability to perceive and conserve information, transform it into signals and transmit them through communication channels so that a certain purpose is fulfilled.

For the author Suarez, R. (2007), computer science or information technology is the science that studies the techniques and automated processes that act on data and information.

According to Article 5, paragraph 4, Article 36, section V, Article 41, Base V., Section A. paragraph 2. A. paragraph 2. of the Political Constitution of the United Mexican States. The function of president of a polling station's polling station is received and in accordance with the General Law of Electoral Institutions and Procedures in its Article 82, Numeral 1, which establishes that polling stations will be composed of a president, a secretary, two tellers and three general substitutes.

According to the author Ramírez, R. (2023:192), Article 85 of the General Law on Electoral Institutions and Procedures, in subsection a), establishes that as the electoral authority, one must preside over the work of the polling station and ensure compliance with the provisions contained in the aforementioned law throughout the course of Election Day. From this moment on, the ability of the president to develop teamwork and/or within the process can also be observed that by executing a whatsapp to be in communication with the polling station officials, including this platform in the process means that this is a contribution to citizen participation in electoral processes, given that by opening a whatsapp in a period of 30 days prior to Election Day, if some questions are asked to the polling station officials, it is possible to be in communication with them, if some questions are asked to the officials about the activities to be carried out, the value of responsibility is developed and they can come to feel that they are important in the process, and not because they are obliged by the Political Constitution of the United Mexican States and the General Law of Institutions and Electoral Procedures, but because as human beings who are part of a society, they are included in what is needed on a given date. That there will be a collaborative work that must be carried out in the polling station that is president and thus the INE staff working as a team with the president of the polling station, then the attributions that must be carried out in the polling station, established in articles 85, 86 and 87 of the aforementioned law, will be achieved.

Methodology

The hypothesis used in this study was: The integration process with the other officials of a polling station in a municipality is carried out according to the information handled in the technology systems of the National Electoral Institute (INE). The following variables were then established: Dependent. Process of integration with the other officials of a polling station in a municipality, and independent. The Institute's technology systems.

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Therefore, there is a relationship between:

- National Electoral Institute
- Information technology
- Polling station
- Municipal, national and international context.

Therefore, the municipal context, National Electoral Institute, the dimensions known as variables that intervened in this research could be determined, as indicated at the beginning of this section, with the following characteristics:

Dependent variable: Integration process with the other officials of a polling station in a municipality.

This variable indicates that for the case studies considered in the study, there were polling stations and therefore they have the characteristic of having a president. And another characteristic is: the presidents of polling stations can act in them to come out ahead in the face of any circumstance and carry out a clean Election Day, where according to the authors Benitez, Benitez & Botero (2021:45) the values that managed to be strengthened during an Election Day were communication, respect and solidarity.

Independent variable: Institute technology systems.

In this research, a case study of a polling station was carried out, a plan of action was drawn up in the field for the polling station in order to collect information by devising a strategy of approaching the president of the polling station and the INE staff (observation or immersion in the field). (Observation or immersion in the field). The approach strategies to understand the phenomena in the polling station environment were executed in the following way:

In order to describe and understand the detailed means through which the presiding officer and INE staff act in a meaningful way for the polling station and in the scope of the use of the technologies they created for the polling station. Contact was established with the presidente de casilla and once the first interview was conducted, sufficient interviews were conducted to obtain the necessary information over a period of approximately three months.

Results

Article 85 of the General Law on Electoral Institutions and Procedures (Ley General de Instituciones y Procedimientos Electorales), in section a), establishes that as an electoral authority, the presiding officer must preside over the work of the polling station and ensure compliance with the provisions contained in the aforementioned law throughout the course of Election Day. From this moment on, the ability of the presiding officer to develop the teamwork and/or collaboration that must be carried out in the polling station over which he/she presides arises. In this way, the attributions that each of the polling station officials has established in articles 85, 86 and 87 of the aforementioned law can be achieved.

As president, in order to achieve this collaborative and/or teamwork with the polling station officials, it is necessary to set an example of proper integration with all the polling station officials, which is why we can mention the existence of a process of integration of the other FMDC (polling station officials). And it became the following process:

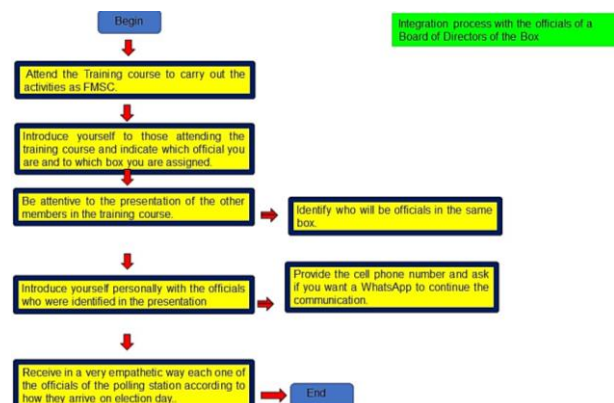


Figure 1

Source: Own elaboration

Discussion

The presiding officer has to carry out a series of activities that lead to the shaping of the polling station process in order to conduct a smooth Election Day using information technology media.

Conclusions

With the present investigation, a process of activities was carried out, which indicates that in the event of any circumstance on Election Day, there are polling station officials to avoid setbacks.

The National Electoral Institute has information technologies that are used on Election Days.

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